# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# **FORM 11-K**

(Mark One)

Annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2004

OR

o Transition report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for the transition period from to

Commission file number 1-8993

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

FOLKSAMERICA HOLDING COMPANY 401(K) SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

# WHITE MOUNTAINS INSURANCE GROUP, LTD.

80 South Main Street Hanover, NH 03755 (603) 640-2200

#### REQUIRED INFORMATION

The following Financial Statements and Schedule for the Plan and a Written Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm are filed with, and included in, this Report as Exhibits 99(a) and 99(b) hereto, respectively, as detailed below:

- 99(a) Financial Statements and Schedule for the Plan consisting of:
  - 1. Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm;
  - 2. Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2004
  - 3. and 2003;
  - 4. Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003;
  - 5. Notes to Financial Statements;
  - 6. Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year as of December 31, 2004;
- 99(b) Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

2

#### **SIGNATURES**

*The Plan.* Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings and Investment Plan (the "Plan")

Date: June 29, 2005 By: /s/ Edward J. Stanco

Name: Edward J. Stanco Title: President and CEO

Folksamerica Holding Company Inc.

and: /s/ Theresa Kress

Name: Theresa Kress
Title: Senior Vice President

Folksamerica Holding Company Inc.

3

# EXHIBIT INDEX

99(a) Financial statements for the Plan consisting of:

7. Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm;
8. Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits as of December 31, 2004 and 2003;
9. Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003;
10. Notes to Financial Statements;
11. Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year as of December 31, 2004;

99(b) Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm.

Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings & Investment Plan Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003

# Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings and Investment Plan Table of Contents

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Financial Statements:

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2004 and 2003

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003

Notes to Financial Statements

Supplemental Schedule\*:

Form 5500 Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year as of December 31, 2004

\* Other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) have been omitted because they are not applicable.

### Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Participants and Administrator of Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings & Investment Plan:

In our opinion, the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings & Investment Plan (the "Plan") at December 31, 2004 and 2003, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits of these statements in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year as of December 31, 2004 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan's management. The supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP New York, NY June 24, 2005

1

Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings and Investment Plan Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits December 31, 2004 and 2003

|  | 2004         |      | 2003       |
|--|--------------|------|------------|
| Investments  |              |      |            |
| Funds on deposit with Merrill Lynch Trust Company of New York, at fair value | \$ 27,419,88 | ) \$ | 19,329,782 |
| Loans to participants  | 138,52       | 1    | 125,778    |

| Total investments                      | 27,558,401         | 19,455,560 |
|--|--------------------|------------|
|  |                    |            |
| Receivables:                           |                    |            |
| Employer contributions                 | <u> </u>           | 91,054     |
| Participant contributions              | <u> </u>           | 151,578    |
|  |                    |            |
| Net assets available for plan benefits | \$ 27,558,401 \$   | 19,698,192 |
|  |                    |            |
| See accompanying notes to find         | ancial statements. |            |

# Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings and Investment Plan Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003

2

|  |    | 2004       |          | 2003       |  |
|--|----|------------|----------|------------|--|
| Additions to net assets attributed to:   |    |            |          |            |  |
| Interest and dividend income   | \$ | 582,674    | \$       | 352,470    |  |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments  |    | 2,476,428  |          | 2,801,386  |  |
| Net investment income  |    | 3,059,102  |          | 3,153,856  |  |
| ivet investment income   |    | 3,033,102  |          | 3,133,030  |  |
| Contributions:   |    |            |          |            |  |
| Employer contributions   |    | 1,198,640  |          | 799,174    |  |
| Participant contributions and rollovers  |    | 2,450,531  |          | 2,831,391  |  |
| The state of the s |    | 2.640.171  |          | 2 620 565  |  |
| Total contributions  |    | 3,649,171  |          | 3,630,565  |  |
| Transfer of assets from merged plan  |    | 1,428,041  |          | _          |  |
| Deductions from net assets attributed to:  |    |            |          |            |  |
| Benefits paid to participants  |    | 275,610    |          | 372,432    |  |
| Other decreases  |    | 495        |          | 7,284      |  |
|  |    |            |          |            |  |
| Total deductions   |    | 276,105    |          | 379,716    |  |
| Net increase in net assets available for plan benefits   |    | 7,860,209  |          | 6,404,705  |  |
|  |    |            |          |            |  |
| Net assets available for plan benefits:  |    |            |          |            |  |
| Beginning of year  |    | 19,698,192 |          | 13,293,487 |  |
| End of year  | \$ | 27,558,401 | \$       | 19,698,192 |  |
|  | Ψ  | _,,555,.01 | <u> </u> | _3,000,102 |  |
| See accompanying notes to financial statements.  |    |            |          |            |  |

Notes to Financial Statements

3

### 1. The Plan:

# Description of Plan

The following brief description of the Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings & Investment Plan (the "Plan") is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for more complete information. Participants in the Plan include employees of Folksamerica Holding Company, Inc. ("Folksamerica") and a limited number of employees of White Mountains Insurance Group, Ltd. ("White Mountains"), Folksamerica's ultimate parent company, and certain affiliates. Folksamerica and White Mountains are collectively referred to as the "Company".

The Plan was originally established on January 1, 1981 to provide retirement benefits for eligible employees of Folksamerica.

The Plan is a defined contribution plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Company contributes to the Plan the total amount of salary reduction an employee elects to defer. Employees may elect to defer from 1% to 25% of their base salary (limited to an annual maximum of \$13,000 and \$12,000 in 2004 and 2003, respectively). The Company provides matching contributions equal to 100% of an employee's elective contribution up to six (6) percent of an employee's contributed compensation. The Company may also make additional discretionary contributions to the Plan, however no such contributions were made in 2004 or 2003.

The Plan is sponsored and administered by the Company (the "Plan Administrator"). The Company has appointed Merrill Lynch Trust Company of New York ("Merrill Lynch") as trustee who is responsible for the management of the Plan's assets. Expenses related to the administration of the Plan are paid by the Company.

# **Eligibility and Participation**

Effective, January 1, 2003, employees of the Company, of a least 18 years of age, are eligible for participation in the Plan on their date of hire with matching Company contributions to begin on the first anniversary of the date of hire. Prior to January 1, 2003, the employee must have completed (1) year of service and have attained the age of 18 to become eligible for participation in the Plan.

Rollover contributions represent vested account balances transferred by participants of the Plan from other plans.

#### Vesting

Participants are always 100% vested in employee contributions and rollover contributions plus net investment income earned on these amounts.

The Plan provides for full (100%) vesting of the Company's contributions. Participants become vested in Company contributions based on years of services as follows:

| Years of Service | Percentage |
|------------------|------------|
| 1                | 0 %        |
| 2                | 25 %       |
| 3                | 50 %       |
| 4                | 75 %       |
| 5                | 100 %      |

#### **Transfers**

Participants are permitted to change their investment interests on a daily basis subject to certain limits.

#### **Forfeitures**

Plan participants who terminate employment for reasons other than retirement, death, or disability will receive the vested portion of their account only. Amounts forfeited due to terminations of employment are included in the total investments of the plan and will be used to reduce the Company's future contributions to the Plan. The forfeitures on vested amounts were \$14,400 and \$13,351 for 2004 and 2003, respectively.

2

### Participant Loans

The Plan allows loans to participants up to a maximum amount of 50% of the participant's vested balance not to exceed \$50,000. Loan provisions provide for a term generally not to exceed five years, with interest rates and repayment schedules to be determined by the Plan Administrator. The interest rates on participant loans outstanding at December 31, 2004 and 2003 range from 5.0% to 10.5%.

# Payment of Benefits

Each participant's accrued benefits, including allocations of Plan earnings, may be paid to the participant upon retirement, death, disability, resignation, discharge, or proven hardship. The normal form of benefit payable under this Plan is a lump sum.

#### **Asset Management**

The trustee of the Plan is also the record keeper and custodian of the Plan's assets.

# Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right, under the Plan, to suspend contributions, to discontinue contributions, or to terminate the Plan at any time. In the event of termination, the accounts of the members of the Plan are fully vested and nonforfeitable.

# Plan Merger

On December 1, 2004, International American Management Company's ("IAMC") 401(k) Plan assets were merged into the Plan. The assets of the IAMC Plan amounted to \$1.4 million. IAMC is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of White Mountains. All participants of this Plan are 100% vested.

#### Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

# **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and changes in net assets available for benefits have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make significant estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for investment options in mutual funds and other investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate risk, market risk and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect participant's account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

#### **Investments**

The Plan provides for participant directed investment programs with Merrill Lynch as well as the option for self-directed equity investments (the "Self-Direct RCMA option"), to enhance options available to employees. Additionally, participants have the option to invest in the publicly traded common shares of White Mountains ("WTM"). A description of the investment funds of the Plan is set forth in each fund's prospectus.

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value, based on the quoted market price on the last business day of the Plan year.

Pooled separate account balances (i.e., individual funds) are recorded at fair value and increase and decrease with contributions, withdrawals, and realized and unrealized gains and losses from the assets in the accounts. The value of each separate account is determined at the close of each business day based on market values of the underlying assets.

Contributions from the participants and the employer are recorded in the period in which the payroll deductions are made from Plan participants' paychecks. Funds for both employer and employee are remitted to the Plan monthly.

Loans to participants are stated at cost, less principal pay downs, which approximates fair value.

The Plan presents in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation in the fair value of its investments, which consists of the realized gains or losses and unrealized appreciation on those investments.

#### 3. Income Taxes

On January 26, 1994, the Plan received its most recent letter of determination from the Internal Revenue Service on its qualification under sections 401(a) and 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan has subsequently been amended, however, the Plan Administrator and the Plan's counsel believes that the Plan continues to be designed and operated in accordance with the requirements for qualification. Therefore, no provision for income taxes is made in the accompanying financial statements.

#### 4. Investments

Investments, at fair value, that represent five percent or more of the Plan's net assets at December 31, 2004 and 2003 are separately identified as follows:

|  | 2004            | 2003            |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| Merrill Lynch Retirement Preservation Trust Fund & Other | \$<br>7,662,346 | \$<br>5,778,292 |
| White Mountains Insurance Group, Ltd.                    | 5,729,638       | 3,895,184       |
| Merrill Lynch S&P 500 Index Fund                         | 2,446,944       | 1,537,560       |
| Davis Venture Fund                                       | 1,928,860       | 1,256,364       |
| PIMCO Total Return Fund                                  | 1,655,487       | 1,248,434       |
| Merrill Lynch Balanced Capital Fund                      | 1,360,913       | 1,174,355       |

Each participant account is credited with the participant's contributions, which include amounts transferred from other Plans (i.e., rollovers).

During 2004, the Plan's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated in value by \$2,476,428 as follows:

| Mutual funds                 | \$<br>798,326   |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| White Mountains common stock | 1,678,102       |
|                              | \$<br>2,476,428 |

6

# 5. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500:

| <u>2004:</u>  |                  |
|---|------------------|
| Total contributions:  |                  |
| Balance per financial statements                              | \$<br>3,649,171  |
| Prior year contribution receivable and reclass of forfeitures | 257,032          |
|   |                  |
| Balance per Form 5500   | \$<br>3,906,203  |
|   |                  |
| Net assets available for benefits – end of year               |                  |
| Balance per financial statements                              | \$<br>27,558,401 |
|   | _                |
| Balance per Form 5500   | \$<br>27,558,401 |
|   |                  |
| <u>2003:</u>  |                  |
| Total contributions:  |                  |
| Balance per financial statements                              | \$<br>3,630,565  |
| Current contribution receivable                               | (242,632)        |
| Prior year contribution receivable                            | <br>171,060      |
|   |                  |
| Balance per Form 5500   | \$<br>3,558,993  |
|   | <br>             |
| Net assets available for benefits – end of year               |                  |
| Balance per financial statements                              | \$<br>19,698,192 |
| Contributions receivable                                      | (242,632)        |
| Balance per Form 5500   | \$<br>19,455,560 |

# 6. Subsequent Event

On June 1, 2005, the Sirius America Insurance Company ("SIAM") 401(k) Plan was merged with the Plan. SIAM is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Folksamerica. The assets transferred from Fidelity Investments had a fair value of \$1,616,379.

7

# Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings and Investment Plan Supplemental Data Required by the Department of Labor Schedule H, Line 4(i) Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year December 31, 2004

Identity of Issue.

| Description of Investment   | C  | urrent Value   |
|---|--|--|
|   |  |  |
| White Mountains Insurance Group, Ltd.                               | \$   | 5,729,638  |
| Merrill Lynch Retirement Preservation Trust and other cash accounts |  | 7,662,346  |
| Merrill Lynch Fundamental Growth Fund                               |  | 1,286,593  |
| Davis Financial Fund  |  | 253,427  |
| Merrill Lynch Balanced Capital Fund                                 |  | 1,360,913  |
| Merrill Lynch Euro Fund   |  | 51,116   |
| Merrill Lynch Global Allocation Fund                                |  | 1,077,595  |
| Merrill Lynch Healthcare Fund                                       |  | 170,451  |
| Merrill Lynch Small Capital Value Fund                              |  | 682,308  |
| Merrill Lynch Pacific Fund  |  | 79,644   |
| PIMCO Innovation Fund   |  | 57,986   |
| Federated International Small Company Fund                          |  | 73,488   |
| PIMCO Total Return Fund   |  | 1,655,487  |
| Merrill Lynch S&P 500 Index Fund                                    |  | 2,446,944  |
| Merrill Lynch Small Cap Index Fund                                  |  | 106,473  |
| AIM Advanced Real Estate Fund                                       |  | 262,782  |
| Ivy International II Fund   |  | 70,134   |
| AIM International Equity Fund                                       |  | 450,602  |
| Oppenheimer Quest Balanced Value Fund                               |  | 713,110  |
| Van Kampen Emergency Growth Fund                                    |  | 537,208  |
| Seligman Comm & Info Fund   |  | 52,134   |
| Pioneer Europe Fund   |  | 14,080   |
| Merrill Lynch Latin America Fund                                    |  | 29,690   |
| Self-Direct RCMA Option   |  | 666,871  |
| Davis Venture Fund  |  | 1,928,860  |
|   | \$   | 27,419,880   |
| Interest rates, 5.0% to 10.5%                                       | .\$  | 138,521  |
|   | White Mountains Insurance Group, Ltd. Merrill Lynch Retirement Preservation Trust and other cash accounts Merrill Lynch Fundamental Growth Fund Davis Financial Fund Merrill Lynch Balanced Capital Fund Merrill Lynch Euro Fund Merrill Lynch Global Allocation Fund Merrill Lynch Healthcare Fund Merrill Lynch Small Capital Value Fund Merrill Lynch Pacific Fund PIMCO Innovation Fund Federated International Small Company Fund PIMCO Total Return Fund Merrill Lynch S&P 500 Index Fund Merrill Lynch Small Cap Index Fund AIM Advanced Real Estate Fund Ivy International II Fund AIM International Equity Fund Oppenheimer Quest Balanced Value Fund Van Kampen Emergency Growth Fund Seligman Comm & Info Fund Pioneer Europe Fund Merrill Lynch Latin America Fund Self-Direct RCMA Option | White Mountains Insurance Group, Ltd.  Merrill Lynch Retirement Preservation Trust and other cash accounts  Merrill Lynch Fundamental Growth Fund  Davis Financial Fund  Merrill Lynch Balanced Capital Fund  Merrill Lynch Global Allocation Fund  Merrill Lynch Healthcare Fund  Merrill Lynch Small Capital Value Fund  Merrill Lynch Small Capital Value Fund  Merrill Lynch Saml Capital Value Fund  Merrill Lynch Saml Capital Value Fund  PIMCO Innovation Fund  Federated International Small Company Fund  PIMCO Total Return Fund  Merrill Lynch S&P 500 Index Fund  Merrill Lynch Small Cap Index Fund  AIM Advanced Real Estate Fund  Ivy International II Fund  AIM International Equity Fund  Oppenheimer Quest Balanced Value Fund  Van Kampen Emergency Growth Fund  Seligman Comm & Info Fund  Pioneer Europe Fund  Merrill Lynch Latin America Fund  Self-Direct RCMA Option  Davis Venture Fund  \$ |

<sup>\*</sup> Denotes party-in-interest

# CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement on Form S-8 (No. 333-82563) of White Mountains Insurance Group, Ltd. of our report dated June 24, 2005 relating to the financial statements of Folksamerica Holding Company 401(k) Savings and Investment Plan, which appears in this Form 11-K.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP New York, New York June 25, 2005